MikroTik new 60 GHz implementation

Antons Beļajevs MikroTik, Latvia

MUM China January 2018

Wireless band comparison

2.4 GHz 802.11b/g/n	5 GHz 802.11a/n/ac	60 GHz 802.11ad
Cons	Cons	Cons
Crowded spectrumLow channel count	DFS and radar detectionRapidly increasing channel widths	Oxygen absorptionLow distance
Pros	Pros	Pros
Higher distancesBetter penetration through objects	High throughputMore available channels	The highest throughputFree spectrum

Wireless modes

- Wireless modes for 60 GHz
 - "ap-bridge"
 - "bridge"
 - "station-bridge"
 - "sniff"
- Configuration under "/interface w60g" menu
 - SSID
 - Password
 - Mode

Wireless Wire





Wireless Wire

- Pre-configured 60 GHz radio link (Plug and Play)
- 4 core CPU running at 716 MHz, 256 MB of RAM
- Only 5 W of maximum power consumption.
- Range of 100 meters or more (1 Gbit full duplex speeds)
- Beamforming and PtMP support

Wireless Wire

- Channel bandwidth 2.16 GHz
- Total EIRP under 40 dBm
- 32 antenna elements
- Sweeps between 64 antenna patterns
- Wireless coverage close to 180 degrees
- Price \$198

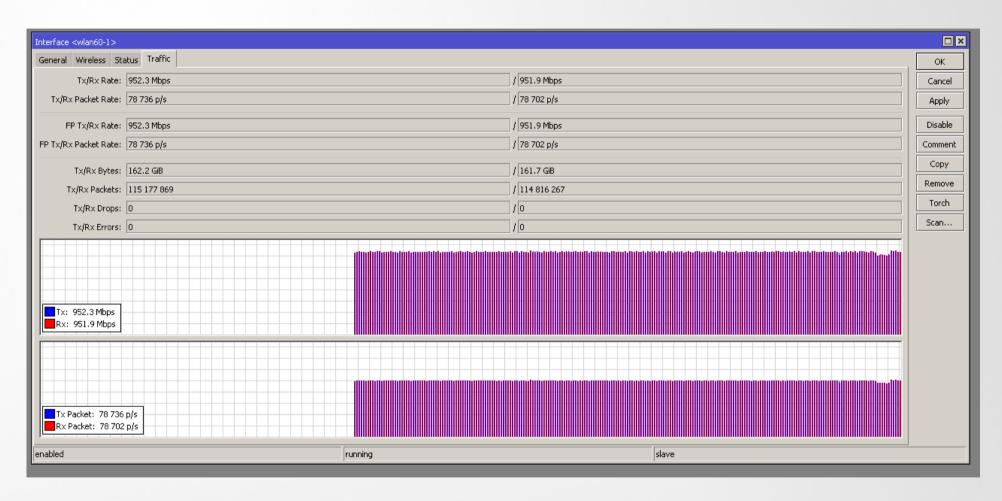
Comparison with other MikroTik devices

 The highest wireless throughput compared to any MikroTik wireless device at the moment

Band	Max throughput			Tested device
	TX	RX	TX+RX	rested device
2.4 GHz dual chain	256Mbps	255Mbps	252Mbps	r11e-2HPnD + RB800
5 GHz dual chain	560Mbps	561Mbps	570Mbps	r11e-5HPacD + RB800
60 GHz	1Gbps	1Gbps	2Gbps	Wireless Wire kit

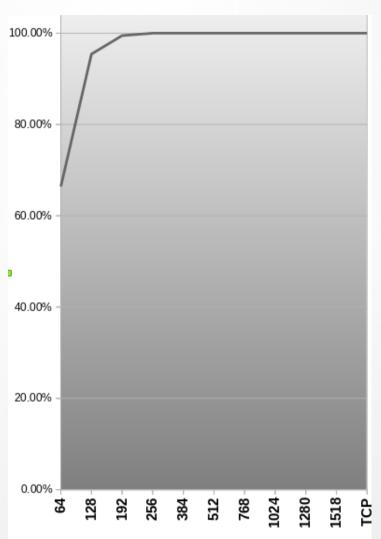
Price/performance sweet spot for short wireless links

Performance in 100 meter link



Winbox traffic graph showing "Wireless Wire" speed on 100 m link

Performance comparison to wired network



Throughput (<0,1% loss)	Theoretical max		4096 Streams both ways		th ways
Frame size (bytes)	kpps	Mbps	kpps	Mbps	%
64	2976.1	1,523.8	1977	1,012.2	66.43
128	1689.2	1,729.7	1612	1,650.7	95.43
192	1179.2	1,811.3	1173	1,801.7	99.47
256	905.8	1,855.1	905.8	1,855.1	100.00
384	618.8	1,901.0	618.8	1,901.0	100.00
512	469.9	1,924.7	469.9	1,924.7	100.00
768	317.2	1,948.9	317.2	1,948.9	100.00
1024	239.4	1,961.2	239.4	1,961.2	100.00
1280	192.3	1,969.2	192.3	1,969.2	100.00
1518	162.5	1,973.4	162.5	1,973.4	100.00
TCP connection	181.6	1,970.6	181.6	1,970.6	100.00

All UDP tests are done with Xena Networks specialized test equipment (XenaBay), and done according to RFC2544 (Xena2544) with 0,1% acceptable loss

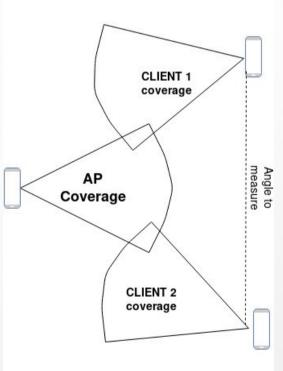
TCP tests done by using iperf3: https://iperf.fr/

Point to Multi Point support

- Experimental support already available starting from 6.41
- Requires level 4 license for AP device
- Connected clients are treated as individual interfaces - easy to configure and manage
- Supports 8 simultaneously connected clients

PtMP performance

Beamforming capability provides larger coverage area



AP-CLIENT 1	AP-CLIENT 2	CLIENT 1 - CLIENT 2	Angle degrees
100	99	62	36.3
93	99	94	58.5
93	102	105	63.7
91.6	89	93	61.9
99	89	111.5	72.5
109	89	130	81.3
76	89	119	91.9
87.7	89	140	104.8
82.7	89	152	124.5

Tests done with 200 Mbps full duplex traffic to each client device

PtMP performance

 Up to 400 Mbps simultaneously to each client in PtMP setup with 4 clients

```
[admin@60 AF] > interface monitor-traffic wlan60-slave-1, wlan60-slave-2, wlan60-slave-3, wlan60-slave-4
                                 wlan60-slave-1 wlan60-slave-2 wlan60-slave-3 wlan60-slave-4
        rx-packets-per-second:
                                         16 431
                                                         16 034
                                                                         16 106
                                                                                        16 933
           rx-bits-per-second:
                                      198.7Mbps
                                                      193.9Mbps
                                                                     194.8Mbps
                                                                                     204.8Mbps
    fp-rx-packets-per-second:
                                         16 431
                                                         16 034
                                                                         16 106
                                                                                        16 933
        fp-rx-bits-per-second:
                                      198.7Mbps
                                                      193.9Mbps
                                                                     194.8Mbps
                                                                                     204.8Mbps
          rx-drops-per-second:
                                                              0
        rx-errors-per-second:
                                                              0
                                                                                              0
                                         16 431
                                                                         16 106
        tx-packets-per-second:
                                                         16 050
                                                                                        16 622
                                      198.7Mbps
                                                      194.1Mbps
                                                                     194.8Mbps
                                                                                     201.0Mbps
           tx-bits-per-second:
    fp-tx-packets-per-second:
                                         16 431
                                                         16 050
                                                                         16 106
                                                                                        16 622
                                      198.7Mbps
        fp-tx-bits-per-second:
                                                                     194.8Mbps
                                                      194.1Mbps
                                                                                     201.0Mbps
          tx-drops-per-second:
   tx-queue-drops-per-second:
                                             13
                                                            364
                                                                            318
                                                                                              0
         tx-errors-per-second:
                                                              Π
   [Q quit|D dump|C-z pause]
```

W60G new features

- Revised "master" and "slave" interface modes to more familiar "bridge", "ap-bridge", "stationbridge"
- Added "put-stations-in-bridge" and "isolatestations" options to manage connected clients
- MCS rates under MCS4 now are supported
- Range increased over 200 m+
- SNMP support starting from 6.42rc7

Wireless device testing

Few suggestions:

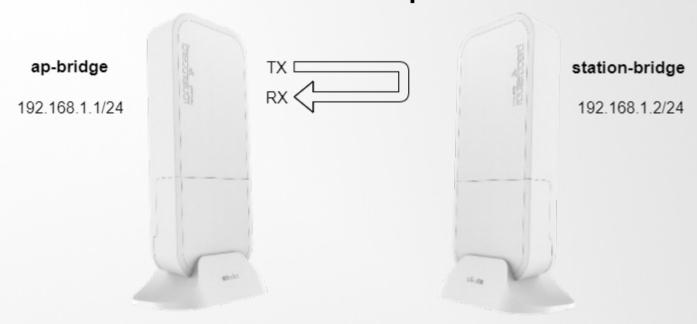
- It is preferred not to run testing tools on devices under test
- Check for bottlenecks
- Wireless devices can suffer from interference
- Test at power outputs that will be used on the device

Testing software

- Bandwidth test
 - Works under RouterOS, PC (Windows, Mac, Linux)
- Traffic Generator
 - Works under RouterOS
- Iperf and iperf3
 - Works on PC (Windows, Mac, Linux)
- Speedtest.net
- Other tools

Live demo

Test setup:



/tool traffic-generator packet-template
add ip-dst=192.168.1.1 ip-gateway=192.168.1.2 ip-src=192.168.1.10 name=test1 udp-dst-port=100-300
/tool traffic-generator stream
add mbps=900 name=streaml packet-size=1500 tx-template=test1

Live demo

To start Traffic Generator run:

/tool traffic-generator start

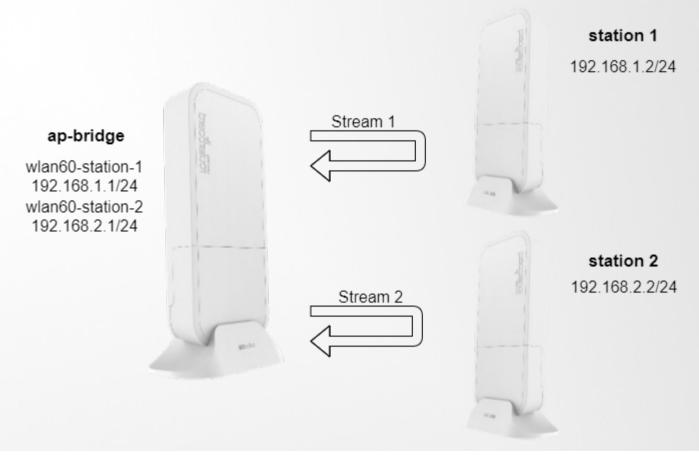
To stop:

/tool traffic-generator stop

 To run temporary Traffic Generator with extra arguments:

/tool traffic-generator quick mbps=300 packet-size=256 duration=100

Live demo



```
/tool traffic-generator packet-template
add interface=wlan60-slave-1 ip-dst=192.168.1.1 ip-gateway=192.168.1.2 ip-src=192.168.1.10 name=pt0
add interface=wlan60-slave-2 ip-dst=192.168.2.1 ip-gateway=192.168.2.2 ip-src=192.168.2.10 name=pt1
/tool traffic-generator stream
add mbps=400 name=str0 packet-size=1500 tx-template=pt0
add id=1 mbps=400 name=str1 packet-size=1500 tx-template=pt1
```

Thank you for your attention